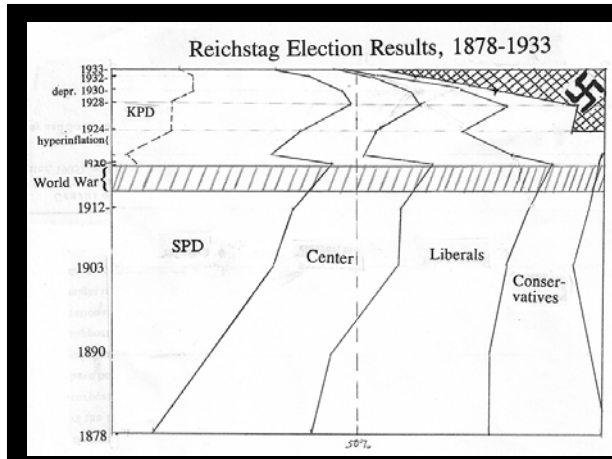


UCSB Hist 133D 2010, L 5:  
**The Role of WW1**

- **Fritzsche?** (textbooks not shipped yet)
- 1. Causes (of genocide)
- 2. Textbook: German History & Nazism
- 3. Versailles Treaty

**Textbook chap. 4**

- How die German history produce Nazism?
- **Foundation of Empire, 1871**
- **Impact of industrialization**
- **Rise of mass politics/new right**
- **Radical right & antisemitism**
- **Mass party of left: SPD**
- **WWI & Revolution of 1918-19**
- **Versailles Treaty & consequences**



**War casualty statistics**

- Horses 7/1914: Germany 715,000; A-H 600,000
- Verdun, 2/1916->: France & Germany: over 1 mio. dead
- Sommes river, June 1916-> British lost 58,000 on first day (compare Vietnam) Total Allied: 600,000 by November
- Total military *casualties*: A-H 90% of 7.8 mio=7mio  
 Russia: 76% of 12 mio=9.1 mio [4.9 mio. wounded]  
 British Empire: 73% of 8.9 mio=6.1mio [4.2 w.]  
 France: 73% of 8.4mio=6.2 mio [3.6 w.]  
 Germany: 65% of 11 mio.=7.1 mio [3.6 w.]  
 US: 8% of 4.4mio=.32mio [2 w]



Circus of Peace

Michael, Marianne, U. Sam, John Bull

**Versailles Treaty Overview**

- Articles 1-26 The Covenant of the League of Nations
- Articles 27-30 **Boundaries of Germany**
- Articles 31-117 Political Clauses for Europe**
- Articles 118-158 German Rights and Interests **Outside Germany**
- Articles 159-213 **Military, Naval and Air Clauses**
- Articles 214-226 Prisoners of War and Graves
- Articles 227-230 **Penalties**
- Articles 231-247 **Reparations**
- Articles 248-263 Financial Clauses
- Articles 264-312 Economic Clauses
- Articles 313-320 Aerial Navigation
- Articles 321-386 Ports, Waterways and Railways
- Articles 387-399 Labor
- Articles 400-427 Procedure
- Articles 428-433 Guarantees
- Articles 434-440 Miscellaneous Provisions



